Raising Dementia Awareness Within the Village: Approaches to Implementation

Claudia Thorne, Ph.D., LISW, LCSW Coppin State University Baltimore, Maryland What is Dementia? Bookshelf story : A Picture is Worth and Thousand Words



https://www.dementiafriendsindiana.org/wpcontent/uploads/2019/06/DFI-Session-Workbook-1.pdf

10 Warning Signs of Alzheimer's

- Memory Loss that disrupts life
- Challenges in planning or solving problems
- Difficulty in completing familiar taks at home, work, or leisure
- Confusion with time or place
- Trouble understanding visual relationships images or spatial relationships
- New problems with words in speaking and writing
- Misplacing things and losing the ability to retrace steps
- Decreased poor judgement
- Social Withdrawal
- Changes in mood and personality

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Stages of Dementia Progression

1. No Impairment 7. Very Severe Decline Appears normal Stays mentally and physically active · Loss of the ability to respond to No treatment necessary environment or communicate Loss of movement and locomotion Disease complications may result in death r٩ 2. Very Mild Decline ō ō <u>C</u> Will begin to experience forgetfullness No treatment necessary 6. Severe Decline May begin to wander Requires assistance and/or reminders with many of the 3. Mild Decline activities of daily life • Will begin to notice a change and Requires constant supervision decline in function Alzheimer's disease can now be diagnosed 5. Moderately 4. Moderate Decline Severe Decline Thinking and reasoning become May experience significant confusion more obvious and new issues appear and become agitated Clear signs and symptoms of Alzheimer's Begins to require help with normal dieasese are seen day-to-day activities Source: Dr. Barry Reisberg of New York University

Early Diagnosis

Medical Benefits - Accessing Treatment, Participate in Clinical Trials, Prioritize Health

Emotional Benefits – Lessen Anxiety, Maximize Time with Family and loves Ones, Plan for the Future

More Time to Plan for the Future

Diagnosing Alzheimer's

Alzheimer's Association

Cost Savings – Saves Cost of Medical and Long -Term Care

Self Rated Priority Areas for Caregivers Dr. Quincy Samus Johns Hopkins School of Nursing 2024

- Memory Disorder Education
- Community Resources for Memory Disorder
- Understanding dementia related behavior
- Managing dementia related behavior
- Engaging PLWD in meaningful activities
- Improve communication
- Engagement of Family

- Ways to improve self regulation
- Recognizing and managing safety hazards
- Help with ADL
- Decision making
- Communicate with providers
- Prepare for transition back home
- How and when to place
- Support for self

Common Unmet Needs for PLWD and Caregivers Dr. Quincy Samus Johns Hopkins School of Nursing (Clinical Rated) 2024

- Home Personal Safety
- General Medical Care
- Meaningful Daily Activities
- Nueropsychiatric symptoms
- Cognitive Symptoms
- Care Financing
- Legal Issues Advances Care planning

- Caregiver memory disorder education
- Caregiver Legal Concerns
- Caregiver Mental Health Care
- Caregiver Informal Support
- Caregiver Daily Living
- Caregiver General Health Care

Early Stage



Middle Stage

More caregiving responsibilities

Having trouble with activities of daily living

Damage to the brain can make it more difficult

Confusion and agitation. Jumbling words

Modify the environment

Patience, structure, and organization are required

Formal and Informal Support System

Meet dementia where it is now!



More intensive care is required.

Difficulty eating and swallowing

Need assistance walking

Needs full-time help with personal care

How to spend time with loved ones.

Touch, smell, music. What did they enjoy? Reminiscence, favorite foods, brushing hair, sitting outside on a nice day.

Decide on care. In-home. Assisted living. Nursing Home. Hospice



After Caregiving

- Loss Grief, Relief, Guilty
 - Sleep
 - Redefining purpose
- Re-Entry
 - Time
 - Loneliness
 - Activities
 - Taking Care of You
 - Embrace Life Now

www.familycaregiveralliance.org

Maryland State Alzheimer's Plan 2022-2026 Engage With Your State and Area Agency on Aging

The State Plan has five goals:

Goal 1: Expand efforts to support public awareness, prevention, and early detection of Alzheimer's and related dementia (ADRD);

Goal 2: Enhance quality, access, and coordination of ADRD care;

Goal 3: Enhance and expand supports for family caregivers; Goal 4: Advance ADRD research and encourage evidence-based practices; Goal 5: Enhance data capabilities related to dementia and dementia impact and effects of interventions.

Identify & Partner With Stakeholders

Associations

Occupations/Roles

Area Agencies on Aging

Assessment Tools

Training Resources

Stakeholders/Partners

- Agencies on Aging
- Association of Caregivers
- Schools of Aging
- Alzheimer's Association
- Aging Life Care Association
- VA Hospitals
- Assisted Living, Nursing Homes

- Persons With Dementia
- Caregivers
- Adult Day Care
- Social Workers, Psychologists
- Neurologists
- Elder Care Attorneys
- Primary Care Providers
- Faith Communities
- Care Navigators

List of Training Resources

- CDC Alzheimer's Disease Public Health Curriculum
- UCLA Caregiving Training Videos
- Caregiver Action Network Caregiver Toolbox
- Young Onset Dementia Education and Support
- ACL/ACPM Brain Health
- Bright Focus Foundation
- NIA
- Health Services Resource Administration
- Alzheimer's Association

What can caregivers do?

Educate and prepare yourself (diagnosis, progression of disease , challenges encountered)

Organize financial and legal affairs

Organize informal and formal support system

Find community resources

Ask for help

Observe your loved ones carefully

Participate in a support group

Find the strengths in caregiving

Advocacy

What Can Villages Do?

Dementia Friends (www.dfamerica.org)

Dementia Friendly (www.dfamerica.org)

Support Groups

Memory Clubs

Identify, Organize & Partner With Stakeholders

Disseminate Information

Host Training, Information, and Awareness Sessions

Identify Formal Supports

Contact Information

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